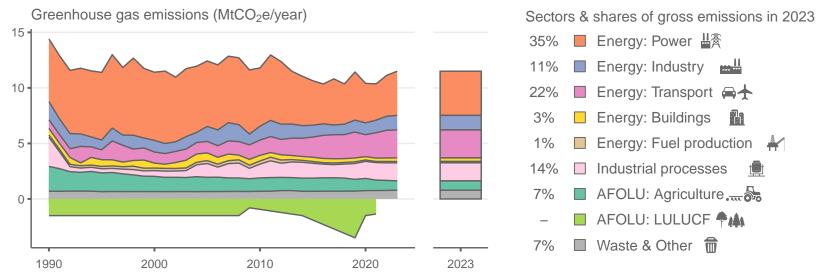
## **North Macedonia**



North Macedonia released an estimated 11.5 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +3.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 6.3 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 0.68 GtCO2, or about 0% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021